

BATTLES AND WARFARE

GENERAL

Le Jeu de la Hache: A Fifteenth-century Treatise on the Technique of Chivalric Axe Combat

ANGLO Sydney

Description: From *Archaeologia*, Vol. 109

Date of publication: 1991

Synopsis: Text and commentary on *Le Jeu de la Hache* (Bibliothèque Nationale, manuscrit français 1996), the only surviving treatise devoted exclusively to medieval axe combat.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Fine and Applied Arts]

The Times Guide to Battlefields of Britain

ANON

Description: From *The Times*

Dates of publication: 3rd & 4th August, 1994

Synopsis: Articles on some of the battles included in English Heritage's official new battlefields list (*The Complete Guide to the Battlefields of Britain* by David Smurthwaite), viz. Bannockburn, Shrewsbury, Blore Heath, Tewkesbury and Bosworth.

The Wars of the Roses

ANON

Description: From *Military History Monthly*, Issue 50

Date of publication: November 2014

Synopsis: Well illustrated twenty-page editorial feature on the English civil conflicts of the fifteenth century. Includes an overview of the dynastic struggles and military campaigns, a discussion of military equipment and tactics, a longer feature on the Battle of Barnet and a brief revisionist analysis of Richard III. The strongest sections are those dealing with military matters. The brief historical explanations are, however, generally reliable, the most obvious error being the inclusion of a portrait of Elizabeth of York labelled 'Elizabeth Woodville, Edward's queen.'

The Wars of the Roses 1455-87

COATES Dr. J. I.

Description: Typescript

Date of publication: N/A

Synopsis: Outline of the causes and main events of the wars.

Heraldic Banners of the Wars of the Roses: Counties of Anglesey to Hampshire

COVENEY Thomas

Description: Freezywater Publications booklet, ed. G. Harrison, R. Erskine-Riddell & P. McGill

Date of publication: 1996

Synopsis: Volume 1 of series. Potted biographies of the knights involved in the Wars of the Roses, arranged alphabetically by county, followed by colour illustrations of their banners and an index.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: General]

Heraldic Banners of the Wars of the Roses: Counties of Herefordshire to Rutland

COVENEY Thomas

Description: Freezywater Publications booklet, ed. G. Harrison, R. Erskine-Riddell & P. McGill

Date of publication: 1997

Synopsis: Volume 2 of series. Potted biographies of the knights involved in the Wars of the Roses, arranged by alphabetically county, followed by colour illustrations of their banners. An index of persons directs the reader to the relevant pages.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: General]

Heraldic Banners of the Wars of the Roses: Counties of Shropshire to Yorkshire

COVENEY Thomas

Description: Freezywater Publications booklet, ed. G. Harrison, R. Erskine-Riddell & P. McGill

Date of publication: 1997

Synopsis: Volume 3 of series. Potted biographies of the knights involved in the Wars of the Roses, arranged alphabetically by county, followed by colour illustrations of their banners. An index of persons directs the reader to the relevant pages.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: General]

Richard III's Battles

GINDERS Alan

Description: Typescript summary of a talk

Date of presentation: 1965

Synopsis: Covers medieval warfare and the battles of Barnet, Tewkesbury and Bosworth.

Yorkshire and the Wars of the Roses

HAWARD Winifred I.

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1970

Synopsis: Describes Yorkshire's involvement in the Wars of the Roses, ordinary life in the county during the period, and Richard's relations with the county.

Did the Tudors Invent the Wars of the Roses?

JONES Dan

Description: From *BBC History Magazine*

Date of publication: October 2014

Synopsis: Illustrated article advertising the author's book on the Wars of the Roses, *The Hollow Crown*. Aimed at the general reader, this gives a brief summary of the various phases of the civil wars. The author plays down the dynastic nature of these conflicts, portraying them chiefly as 'a tussle for political dominance' and pointing out that the Red Rose of Lancaster was brought into being retrospectively by Henry VII for propaganda purposes.

The Wars of the Roses

JONES Neil

Description: From *Britain: the Official Magazine*, Vol. 79, Issue 2

Date of publication: April-May 2011

Synopsis: Overview of dynastic conflict between 1399 and 1485, based on author's interview with Alison Weir.

Early Artillery Fortifications in England and Wales: A Preliminary Survey and Re-appraisal

KENYON J. R.

Description: From *Archaeological Journal*, Vol. 138

Date of publication: 1981

Synopsis: Study of pre-1539 fortifications that made provision for the use of artillery, in castles, town defences, block houses and fortified manor houses.

Discovering Battlefields in Northern England and Scotland

KINROSS John

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1968

Synopsis: Includes Wakefield, Mortimers Cross, Towton and Stoke.

Discovering Battlefields in Southern England

KINROSS John

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1968

Synopsis: Includes First St Albans, Northampton, Edgecote, Barnet, Tewkesbury and Bosworth.

When Roses had Sharp Thorns

LEHANE Brendan

Description: From *Telegraph Sunday Magazine*

Date of publication: 20th March 1977

Synopsis: Brief account of the Wars of the Roses from 1429 to 1485.

Raleigh Lecture on History: The Wars of the Roses

MCFARLANE K. B.

Description: From *The Proceedings of the British Academy*, Vol. 50

Date of publication: 1964

Synopsis: Text of a lecture on the Wars of the Roses: causes, combatants and common misconceptions.

Standards, Badges and Livery Colours of the Wars of the Roses

MCGILL Pat

JONES Jonathan

Description: Freezywater Publications booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Descriptions of the standards and/or badges, mottoes and livery colours of 117 peers and knights; with coloured illustrations of 36 standards.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: General]

The Wars of the Roses: Who Fought and Why

MAKINSON Albert

Description: From *History Today*

Date of publication: September 1959

Synopsis: Attributes the wars to 'plebeian discontent and patrician lawlessness'.

War in the North: The Anglo-Scottish Wars of the Middle Ages

MILLER Edward

Description: Text of lecture delivered at the University of Hull

Date of publication: 1960

Synopsis: The 1959-60 St. John's College Cambridge Lecture. Discusses the character and consequences of the endemic border warfare that began with Edward's I's attempt to conquer Scotland.

Historians Prepare for War over Battlefield List

NEALE Greg

Description: From *The Daily Telegraph*

Date of publication: 4th September, 1994

Synopsis: Article about the publication of English Heritage's official battlefields list (*The Complete Guide to the Battlefields of Britain* by David Smurthwaite) and the controversy surrounding those battles excluded from the list.

Battlefield Castles: Northumberland

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY COUNCIL

Description: Leaflet

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: On the castles associated with Northumbrian battles.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Topographical]

Historians and the Role of Castles in the Wars of the Roses

PETRE James

Description: From *Fort* (international journal of fortification and military architecture), Vol. 12

Date of publication: 1984

Synopsis: On the reasons for the declining role of castles in the Wars of the Roses.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Social History]

Wars of the Roses: Exhibition of Records

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Description: PRO exhibition catalogue.

Date of publication: 1961

Synopsis: Guide to exhibition held at the PRO (now TNA) between March and May 1961.

The Nobility and the Wars of the Roses, 1459-61

RICHMOND Colin

Description: From *Nottingham Medieval Studies*, Vol. 21

Date of publication: 1977

Synopsis: An examination of the proportion of the nobility involved in the armed conflicts of 1459-61, and on which side they fought.

Maintenance and the Wars of the Roses

ROGERS Alan

Description: From *History Today*

Date of publication: March 1967

Synopsis: Argues that the Wars of the Roses were not a clear-cut dynastic conflict, but a series of struggles between the magnates aided by the retainers they maintained.

Norfolk Involvement in Dynastic Conflict 1469-71 and 1483-87

SAYER Michael

Description: From *Norfolk Archaeology*, Vol. 36, Part 4

Date of publication: 1977

Synopsis: On East Anglian families (including the Mowbrays, Howards and de la Poles) and their allegiances.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: General]

A Secret War against the Tudors

SEWARD Desmond

Description: From *BBC History Magazine*

Date of publication: November 2010

Synopsis: Examines plots against the Tudors by dynastic rivals and their supporters.

The House of York at War: A Yorkist Account of the Wars of the Roses

SNOWDEN, Keith

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1998

Synopsis: An overview of the history of the House of York from the creation of the first duke in 1385 to the death of Perkin Warbeck in 1499. 60 pages.

INDIVIDUAL BATTLES AND CAMPAIGNS (IN DATE ORDER)

HUNDRED YEARS' WAR

John Beaufort, Duke of Somerset, and the French Expedition of 1443

JONES Michael

Description: From *Patronage, the Crown and the Provinces*, ed. Ralph Griffiths

Date of publication: 1981

Synopsis: An examination of Somerset's final, disastrous military command in France.

FIRST BATTLE OF ST ALBANS, 22ND MAY 1455

Politics and the Battle of St Albans 1455

ARMSTRONG C. A. J.

Description: From *BIHR*, Vol. 33, No. 87

Date of publication: May 1960

Synopsis: The causes, course and aftermath of the battle.

An Account of the First Battle of St Albans from a Contemporary Manuscript

BAYLEY John (ed.)

Description: From *Archaeologia*, Vol. 20

Date of publication: 1824

Synopsis: One of the fullest contemporary accounts of the battle, from a manuscript amongst the Stonor papers in the National Archives.

The First Battle of St Albans, May 22nd 1455

BURNE A. H.

Description: Chapter 6 of Burne's *The Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1950

Synopsis: An account of the battle and its causes.

Propaganda and the First Battle of St Albans, 1455

HICKS Michael

Description: From *Nottingham Medieval Studies*, No. 44

Date of publication: January 2000

Synopsis: Points out the extent to which historians have relied for their analysis of the causes of the battle on propaganda disseminated by the victorious Yorkists.

Hall Place and the First Battle of St Albans, 22 May 1455

McSWEENEY Gerard

Description: From *Herts Past & Present*, 3rd Series, Issue 6

Date of publication: Autumn 2005

Synopsis: A critical examination of the oft-cited claim that Hall Place, which until 1905 stood at the north end of St Peter's Street, sheltered Henry VI both before and during the battle.

St Albans and the Wars of the Roses

SANCTUARY Gerald

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Brief accounts of the two battles of St Albans, with street maps.

BATTLE OF BLORE HEATH, 23RD SEPTEMBER 1459

The Battle of Blore Heath, 23 September 1459

BURNE A. H.

Description: Chapter 13 of Burne's *More Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1952

Synopsis: Account of the battle.

Cheshiremen at Blore Heath: A Swan Dive

GILLESPIE James L.

Description: From *People, Politics & Community in the Later Middle Ages*, ed. J. Rosenthal & C. Richmond

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: A reappraisal of Blore Heath's reputation as 'a slaughtering ground for the Cheshire gentry'.

The Wars of the Roses Part One: The Battle of Blore Heath

JEWELL Brian

Description: From *Detector User*

Date of publication: April 1984

Synopsis: Brief analysis of the Wars of the Roses up to and including the Battle of Blore Heath. Includes a simple diagram of the battle deployment.

The Battle of Blore Heath

TWEMLOW F. R.

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1912

Synopsis: Detailed study of the battle.

BATTLE OF LUDFORD BRIDGE, 12TH OCTOBER, 1459

The Battle that Did Not Happen: A Tale of Treachery at Ludford Bridge October 1459

EDGAR-BEALE R. S.

Description: Typescript

Date of copyright: 26th July 2005

Synopsis: Article on the battle and the events leading up to it. Includes references. 8 pages.

Ludford Bridge and Mortimers Cross: The Wars of the Roses in Herefordshire and the Welsh Marches and the Accession of Edward IV

HODGES Geoffrey

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1989

Synopsis: Well-illustrated booklet giving background information and detailed accounts of both engagements.

The Battle of Towton 1461

McGILL Patrick

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Covers events from Ludford Bridge to Towton. Includes lists of those present at each engagement.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

BATTLE OF NORTHAMPTON, 10TH JULY 1460

A Quincentenary: The Battle of Northampton, July 10th 1460

JACK R. Ian

Description: From *Northamptonshire Past and Present*, Vol. 3, No.1

Date of publication: 1960

Synopsis: Description of the battle, with quotations from contemporary accounts.

The Battle of Towton 1461

McGILL Patrick

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Covers events from Ludford Bridge to Towton, including the battle of Northampton. Includes list of those present.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

BATTLE OF WAKEFIELD, 30TH DECEMBER 1460

Walk Wakefield 1460: A Visitor Guide to Battle-related Sites

COX Helen

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 2011

Synopsis: Descriptions of the preliminary encounter at Worksop and the battle at Wakefield, plus visitor information on Worksop Priory, Sandal and Pontefract castles, and the Micklegate Bar and walls of York. Illustrated with maps and black-and-white & colour photographs.

The Battle of Wakefield

DOCKRAY Keith

KNOWLES Richard

Description: Booklet, 28 pages

Date of publication: 1999 reprint of article first published in June 1992 in *The Ricardian*

Synopsis: A detailed study of the battle, including maps and aerial photographs.

The Battle of Wakefield

LEADMAN A. D. H.

Description: From *Proelia Eboracensia*

Date of publication: 1891 (article first published 1890 in the *Yorkshire Archaeological and Topographical Journal*, Vol. 11)

Synopsis: Account compiled from various contemporary chronicles.

The Battle of Towton 1461

McGILL Patrick

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Covering events from Ludford Bridge 1459 to Towton, including the battle of Wakefield. Includes list of those present.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

The Battle of Wakefield

MARKHAM Clements R.

Description: From *The Yorkshire Archaeological and Topographical Journal*, Vol. 9

Date of publication: 1886

Synopsis: Account of the battle based on contemporary sources.

The Battles of Wakefield: An Historical Narrative of the Battle of Wakefield in 1460, etc.

TYAS George
Description: Part 1 of above book

Date of publication: 1854

Synopsis: Discursive account of the battle and the circumstances leading up to it, based on later chronicles.

1460-1960: An Exhibition to Commemorate the Battle of Wakefield 1460 at the City Museum, Wood Street, Wakefield

WAKEFIELD CITY MUSEUM

Description: Leaflet

Date of publication: 1960

Synopsis: List of exhibits but with no illustrations.

BATTLE OF MORTIMER'S CROSS, 3RD FEBRUARY 1461

Walk Towton 1461: A Visitor Guide to Battle-related Sites

COX Helen

STRINGER Alan

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 2012

Synopsis: 70-page booklet containing guidance for visitors to the battlefields of Mortimer's Cross, Second St Albans and Towton.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

Crowning Victory of Edward IV

HANCOCK C. V.

Description: From *The Birmingham Post*

Date of publication: Undated

Synopsis: Brief account of the battle and of the battlefield as it is today.

Ludford Bridge and Mortimer's Cross: The Wars of the Roses in Herefordshire and the Welsh Marches, and the Accession of Edward IV

HODGES Geoffrey

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1989

Synopsis: Well-illustrated booklet giving the background and detailed accounts of both engagements.

The Battle of Towton 1461

McGILL Patrick

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Covering events from Ludford Bridge to Towton, including the battle of Wakefield. Includes list of those present.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

SECOND BATTLE OF ST ALBANS, 17TH FEBRUARY 1461

The Second Battle of St Albans, February 17th 1461

BURNE

A. H.

Description: Chapter 7 of Burne's *The Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1950

Synopsis: Classic account of the battle.

Whirlwind from the North: The Campaign and Second Battle of St Albans, 1461

CLIPSON

Anthony

Description: From *Wargames World*, No. 3

Date of publication: January 1989

Synopsis: Detailed account, good on tactics and the lack of them – includes bibliography and notes for war gaming.

Walk Towton 1461: A Visitor Guide to Battle-related Sites

COX

Helen

STRINGER

Alan

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 2012

Synopsis: 70-page booklet containing guidance for visitors to the battlefields of Mortimer's Cross, Second St Albans and Towton.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

Robert Bale's Chronicle and the Second Battle of St. Albans

KLEINEKE

Hannes

Description: From 'Notes and Documents' section of *Historical Research*

Date of publication: November 2014

Synopsis: Transcript and discussion of a hitherto unpublished page of Robert Bale's chronicle which represents the earliest known account of the Second Battle of St. Albans.

The Battle of Towton 1461

McGILL

Patrick

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Covers events from Ludford Bridge 1459 to Towton, including the battle of Mortimer's Cross. Includes list of those present.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Towton]

St Albans and the Wars of the Roses

SANCTUARY

Gerald

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Brief accounts of the two battles of St Albans, with street maps.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under First St. Albans]

BATTLE OF TOWTON, 29TH MARCH 1461

Nasty, Brutish and Not That Short

ANON

Description: From *The Economist*, pp. 50-52

Date of publication: 13th December, 1996

Synopsis: Recounts the battle in the light of remains from the burial site discovered in 1996.

Towton and Saxton: The Story of a Famous Fight

BOGG Edmund

Description: Chapter 8 of Bogg's *Round about Leeds and the Old Kingdom of Elmet, the Land 'twixt Aire and Wharfe*

Date of publication: 1904

Synopsis: Description of the area in which the battle was fought, and an account of the battle.

Burials from the Battle of Towton

BOYLSTON Anthea

NOVAK Shannon

SUTHERLAND Tim

HOLST Malin

COUGHLAN Jennifer

Description: From *Royal Armouries Yearbook*, Vol. 2

Date of publication: 1997

Synopsis: Report on the excavation of the mass grave at Towton.

The Battle of Towton: Palm Sunday 1461

BRANDT Ian (Ghost)

Description: From *Skirmish: Living History*, Issue 90, pp. 16-22

Date of publication: July-August 2011

Synopsis: Brief article, by a member of the Beaufort Companye of re-enactors, describing the re-enactment and other events held at the site to mark the 550th anniversary of the battle. Includes several colour photographs of the event, and of the re-enactors in full battle dress.

Palm Sunday 1461

BROWN Geoff

Description: From *Wargames Illustrated*

Date of publication: Undated

Synopsis: Brief account of the battle.

The Battle of Towton, March 29th 1461

BURNE A. H.

Description: Chapter 8 of Burne's *The Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1950

Synopsis: Account of the battle.

Walk Towton 1461: A Visitor Guide to Battle-related Sites

COX Helen

STRINGER Alan

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 2012

Synopsis: 70-page booklet containing guidance for visitors to the battlefields of Mortimer's Cross, the Second Battle of St Albans and Towton.

The Lost Battle: England's Forgotten Killing Field

GILL A. A.

Description: From *The Sunday Times Magazine*

Date of publication: 24th August, 2008

Synopsis: The writer visits the area as it is today, and muses on the gruesome scale of the casualties and the reasons why the battle is largely unknown to the nation. Includes a breezy summary of the Wars of the Roses and the battle itself. Several colour illustrations.

This Bitter Field

GOODWIN George

Description: From *History Today*, Vol. 61, Issue 5

Date of publication: May 2011

Synopsis: Article by the author of *Fatal Colours: Towton 1461: England's Most Brutal Battle*. Goodwin describes the conditions that enabled the Yorkists to achieve victory over the larger, and better positioned, Lancastrian army, and led to such an extraordinarily large death toll.

Scattered Skeletons – An Introduction to the Bioarchaeology of Towton

HOUNSLOW Oliver

Description: From *The Yorkist Age: Proceedings of the 2011 Harlaxton Symposium*, ed. H. Kleineke & C. Steer

Date of publication: 2013

Synopsis: On the day-to-day traumas and vitamin deficiencies suffered by the owners of the Towton skeletons, and the battle injuries that led to their deaths.

The Battle of Towton: Palm Sunday, 29 March 1461

HUDSON Graham

Description: Leaflet/ map

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Unfolds to show pictorial map on one side and guided tour of battlefield on the other.

The Battle of Towton

LEADMAN A. D. H.

Description: From *Proelia Eboracensia*

Date of publication: 1891 (first published in *Yorkshire Archaeological and Topographical Journal*, Vol. 10, 1889)

Synopsis: Full account of the battle.

Pieces of History

LOBELL Jarrett A.

Description: From *Archaeology*, Vol. 64, No. 2, pp. 29-31

Date of publication: March-April 2011

Synopsis: Interview with Tim Sutherland regarding the discovery of the remains of two (or possibly three) guns on 'what is believed to have been the Lancastrian side of the battlefield'.

The Battle of Towton 1461

McGILL Patrick

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Covering events from Ludford Bridge 1459 to Towton, including the battle of Wakefield. Includes lists of those present.

The Battle of Towton

MARKHAM Clements R.

Description: From *Yorkshire Archaeological and Topographical Journal*, Vol. 10

Date of publication: 1889

Synopsis: Detailed account, with biographical notes on the participants.

The Battle of Towton

RANSOME Cyril

Description: From *EHR*, Vol. 4

Date of publication: 1889

Synopsis: Account of the battle based on examination of the area.

Killing Time: Challenging the Common Perceptions of Three Medieval Conflicts – Ferrybridge, Dintingdale and Towton – ‘the Largest Battle on British Soil’

SUTHERLAND Tim

Description: From *Journal of Conflict Archaeology*, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 1-25

Date of publication: 2009

Synopsis: Sutherland suggests a new interpretation of the huge casualty figures given in contemporary sources based on the different methods of timekeeping in use at the period.

BATTLE OF PILTOWN, AUGUST 1462

The Battle of Piltown, 1462

BUTLER George

Description: From *The Irish Sword*, Vol. 6, No. 24, pp. 196-212

Date of publication: Summer 1964

Synopsis: Article from the journal of the Military History Society of Ireland discussing the only battle of the Wars of the Roses to have been fought in Ireland, in which the Lancastrians were represented by the attainted earl of Ormond backed by English forces, and the Yorkists by the Earl of Desmond. Butler describes the background to the battle, what is known of the engagement, and its political aftermath.

BATTLE OF HEXHAM, 14TH MAY 1464

The Battle of Hexham 1464

CHARLESWORTH Dorothy

Description: From *Archaeologia Aeliana*, 4th Series, Vol. 30

Date of publication: 1952

Synopsis: The course of the battle, and the events leading up to it.

The Queen and the Robber: a Hexham Story

CORFE Tom

Description: From *Hexham Historian*, No. 8

Date of publication: July 1998

Synopsis: A study of this story in the context of what is known of the Battle of Hexham.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: Queen Margaret]

LINCOLNSHIRE REBELLION & EMPINGHAM/ LOSECOAT FIELD, FEBRUARY-MARCH 1470

An Unnoticed Battle

BARTON M.

Description: From *Rutland Magazine*, Vol. 1

Date of publication: 1904

Synopsis: Full account of the Battle of Empingham

The Lincolnshire Rebellion of March 1470

HOLLAND P.

Description: From *EHR*, Vol. 103, No. 409

Date of publication: October 1988

Synopsis: Detailed account, using the *Chronicle* (written by a Yorkist) and other contemporary sources.

The Battle of Losecoat Field March 1470

KNAPP Juanita. L.
Description: From *Squire Magazine*, Vol. 1, No. 8
Date of publication: 1980
Synopsis: Brief account of the battle.

Chronicle of the Rebellion in Lincolnshire 1470

NICHOLS John Gough (ed.)
Description: From *Camden Miscellany*, Vol. 1
Date of publication: 1847
Synopsis: Transcript of the *Chronicle* (written by a Yorkist), with introduction and notes.

Rutland - Battle of Losecoat Field

SIMPSON Justin
Description: From *Leicestershire and Rutland Notes and Queries*, Vol. 1
Date of publication: 1889-91
Synopsis: Brief account of the engagement.

Lincolnshire Rebels Threw away their Coats - and Lost the Battle at Empingham

SMITHIES Alan
Description: From *Grantham Journal*
Date of publication: 12th March, 1970
Synopsis: Brief account of the battle.

Rebels Threw away their Coats and Lost a Battle

SMITHIES Alan
Description: From *Stamford Mercury*
Date of publication: 20th March, 1970
Synopsis: Brief account of the Lincolnshire Rebellion and the Battle of Empingham.

BATTLE OF NIBLEY GREEN, 20TH MARCH 1470

On the Great Berkeley Lawsuit of the 15th and 16th Centuries: A Chapter of Gloucestershire History

COOKE James Herbert
Description: From *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucester Archaeological Society*, Vol. 3
Date of publication: 1878-9
Synopsis: A history of the property dispute between the Berkeleys and the Talbots, of which the Battle of Nibley Green was the most violent expression.
[Library note: Filed under Biographical: Berkeley]

YORKSHIRE RISING, JULY 1470

Lord Fitzhugh's Rising in 1470

POLLARD A. J.
Description: From *BIHR*, Vol. 52, No. 126
Date of publication: 1979
Synopsis: Argues that the rising was potentially more dangerous than is usually thought because those involved were members of Warwick's northern affinity.

WAR BETWEEN ENGLAND AND BURGUNDY, FEBRUARY 1471

The Wars of the Roses: A New Footnote

DAVIS

G. R. C.

Description: From *British Museum Quarterly*, Vol. 20

Date of publication: 1955-6

Synopsis: On a letter from Warwick to Louis XI promising England's support against the Duke of Burgundy.

The Outbreak of War between England and Burgundy in February 1471

MYERS

A. R.

Description: From *BIHR*, Vol. 33, Issue 87

Date of publication: May 1960

Synopsis: On a letter from Warwick to Louis XI promising England's support against the Duke of Burgundy.

BATTLE OF BARNET, 14TH APRIL 1471

The Newsletter of Gerhard von Wesel, 17 April 1471

ADAIR

John

Description: From the *Journal of the Society for Army Historical Research*

Date of publication: 1968

Synopsis: A Hanseatic merchant's account of Edward's campaign to regain the crown, up to the Battle of Barnet.

Chroniclers of the Battle of Barnet

BERNARD

Philippa

GREEN

Brigid Grafton

Description: *Hendon and District Arch. Society Occasional Paper No 1*

Date of publication: 1971

Synopsis: Description of various chronicles and other original sources of information on the battle.

The Battle of Barnet April 14th 1471

BURNE

A. H.

Description: Chapter 9 of Burne's *The Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1950

Synopsis: Account of the battle.

The Battle of Barnet

CASS

Frederick Charles

Description: From *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society*, Vol. 6

Date of publication: 1882

Synopsis: Account of the battle by the rector of Monken Hadley.

Battle on Easter Day

COLLIER

Hubert

Description: From *Lloyds Log*

Date of publication: March-April 1971

Synopsis: Account of the battle based on an examination of the battlefield.

Barnet

HAMMOND

Peter

Description: Single sheet

Date of publication: N/A

Synopsis: Two battle plans, for the early and late stages of the Battle of Barnet.

Battle of Barnet Quincentenary 1971: Commemorative Brochure

HICKS David (ed.)

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1971

Synopsis: Series of short articles on warfare in the late Middle Ages, the Yorkist and Lancastrian claims to the throne, and the battle itself.

The Battle of Barnet

HUTCHISON Sheila

Description: From *The Lady*

Date of publication: April 1971

Synopsis: Short account of the battle.

The Battle of Barnet 1471

McGILL Patrick

Description: Freezywater Publications booklet.

Date of publication: 1996

Synopsis: A detailed discussion of the battle. 40 pages.

Richard, Duke of Gloucester, and the Battle of Barnet

SUTTON Anne F.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Brief article embodying a note published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 5, No. 71, December 1980. Examines the evidence for the common belief that Richard commanded the van at Barnet.

Edward IV's *Memoir on Paper* to Charles, Duke of Burgundy: The So-called 'Short Version of the *Arrivall*'

VISSER-FUCHS Livia

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Reprint of article from *Nottingham Medieval Studies*, Vol. 36, discussing the Short *Arrivall*, which includes a description of the Battle of Barnet.

Reappraisal of the Battle of Barnet 1471

WARREN B.

Description: Potters Bar and District Historical Society special booklet

Date of publication: 2009

Synopsis: Reappraisal of the site of the battle in the light of primary sources and early local maps. 44 pages.

BATTLE OF TEWKESBURY, 4TH MAY 1471

Battle of Tewkesbury: Fate of the Combatants

ANON

Description: Typescript

Date of publication: N/A

Synopsis: Contemporary lists of those slain, executed, pardoned and knighted.

The Battle of Tewkesbury

BAKER Alan

Description: From *British History Illustrated*, Vol. 1, No. 1

Date of publication: February 1975

Synopsis: Well-illustrated account of the battle.

The Battle of Tewkesbury AD 1471

BAZELEY Rev. Canon

Description: From *Transactions of the Bristol & Gloucestershire Archaeological Society*, Vol. 26

Date of publication: 1903

Synopsis: Orthodox account of the battle.

Account of King Edward the Fourth's Second Invasion of England, in 1471, Drawn up by One of his Followers; with the King's Letter to the Inhabitants of Bruges upon his Success; Translated from a French Manuscript in the Public Library of Ghent

BEDINGFIELD Lady Charlotte Georgiana (transcriber)

JERNINGHAM Edward (editor)

Description: From *Archaeologia*, Vol. 21

Date of publication: 1826

Synopsis: English translation (unattributed) of Edward Jerningham's copy of a transcription of the original manuscript made by his sister Lady Bedingfield.

The Battle of Tewkesbury

BLYTH J. D.

Description: From *Transactions of the Bristol & Gloucestershire Archaeological Society*, Vol. 80

Date of publication: 1961

Synopsis: Misleading account of the battle.

The Battle of Tewkesbury May 14th [sic] 1471

BURNE A. H.

Description: Chapter 10 of Burne's *The Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1950

Synopsis: Account of the battle.

Battle of Tewkesbury, May 1471

COLLIER Hubert

Description: From *Lloyds Log*

Date of publication: May 1971

Synopsis: Account based on examination of the battlefield.

Tewkesbury – May 4th 1471

HAMMOND Peter

Description: Single sheet

Date of publication: N/A

Synopsis: Plan of the battle.

Battle of Tewkesbury 4th May 1471

HAMMOND P. W.

SHEARRING H. G.

WHEELER G.

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1971

Synopsis: Illustrated commemorative booklet for the 500th anniversary; covers who fought and why, the course of the battle, its aftermath, and monuments and memorials

From a Chronicle of Tewkesbury Abbey

KINGSFORD C. L. (ed.)

Description: Chapter 14 of Kingsford's *English Historical Literature in the Fifteenth Century*

Date of publication: 1913

Synopsis: Transcript of a brief contemporary account of the battle. Describes the violation of the abbey and gives a list of those slain. Partly in Latin, but an English translation of the Latin portion is available.

The Battle of Tewkesbury: May 4th 1471

LINELL

B.

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1971

Synopsis: A misleading account of the battle written for the 500th anniversary.

Descriptive Particulars of the Battle of Tewkesbury and of All Known Local Scenes and Memorials of the Battle

NORTH

William

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: Undated but probably late 19th century

Synopsis: An account of the battle, with local information on places said to be associated with it.

A May Day in Tewkesbury When a Crown Was Lost and Won

PEARSON

Dorothy Kendall

Description: From *Cotswold Life*

Date of publication: June 1974

Synopsis: Retells the story of the bloody battle of Tewkesbury and tries to sift the facts from the legends.

The Burials of Lancastrian Notables in Tewkesbury Abbey after the Battle, A.D. 1471

RUSHFORTH

G. McN.

Description: From *Transactions of the Bristol & Gloucestershire Archaeological Society*, Vol. 47

Date of publication: 1925

Synopsis: Identifies the nobles killed, and the sites of their graves in the abbey.

Edward IV's *Memoir on Paper* to Charles, Duke of Burgundy: The so-called 'Short Version of the *Arrivall*'

VISSER-FUCHS

Livia

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1992

Synopsis: Reprint of article from *Nottingham Medieval Studies*, Vol. 36, discussing the Short *Arrivall*, which includes a description of the Battle of Tewkesbury.

Museum Diorama

WHEELER

Geoffrey

Description: From *Airfix Magazine*, Vol. 13, No. 8

Date of publication: April 1972

Synopsis: Description of the construction of a scale model of the battle, made from converted Airfix figures, on display in the museum at Tewkesbury.

Battle of Tewkesbury 1471: A Roll of Arms

WHEELER

Geoffrey

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1971

Synopsis: Brief biographies and coats of arms of those known to have been present at the battle.

The Battle of Tewkesbury 1471

WHEELER

Geoffrey

McGILL

Patrick

Description: Freezywater Publications booklet

Date of publication: 1995

Synopsis: An account of the battle by Patrick McGill followed by Geoffrey Wheeler's *A Roll of Arms* (see above).

KENTISH RISING, MAY 1471

Fauconberg's Kentish Rising of May 1471

RICHMOND C. F.

Description: From *EHR*, Vol. 85

Date of publication: 1970

Synopsis: On the causes and eventual defeat of the uprising.

CAMPAIGN IN FRANCE, 1475

The Hundred Years' War and Edward IV's 1475 Campaign in France

LANDER J. R.

Description: Chapter 9 of Lander's *Crown and Nobility 1450-1509*

Date of publication: 1976 (but originally published in 1972 in *Tudor Men and Institutions: Studies in English Law and Government*, ed. A. J. Slavin)

Synopsis: Differing attitudes towards fighting in France under Henry V and Edward IV.

WAR WITH SCOTLAND, 1480-84

Research: Richard, Duke of Gloucester, and the Scottish War

BENATHAN Norma

JOHNSON Wendy

AKERS Stuart

PENDLINGTON Sandra

Description: From *The Court Journal* (Scottish Branch Magazine)

Date of publication: Spring 2014

Synopsis: Separate contributions from the four authors covering Richard's role as Warden of the West March, the background to the war with Scotland and the war itself. Includes brief biographies of other protagonists, viz. James III and his brother Albany, and Richard's fellow commanders Northumberland and Stanley.

The Yorkists at War: Military Leadership in the English War with Scotland 1480-82

CUNNINGHAM Sean

Description: From *The Yorkist Age*, Harlaxton Medieval Studies, Vol. 23, ed. H. Kleineke & C. Steer

Date of publication: 2011

Synopsis: On the causes of the war and how Gloucester and Albany came to play such prominent roles.

The Impact of Warfare on the Scottish Marches, c.1481-c.1513

GOODMAN Anthony

Description: From *The Fifteenth Century*, Vol. 7, ed. Linda Clark

Date of publication: 2007

Synopsis: An examination of the evidence about some of the effects of warfare on the East and Middle marches.

The 1482 Invasion of Scotland by the Army of Richard, Duke of Gloucester

PAYNE Patricia F.

PENDLINGTON Sandra

Description: Text of article originally published in *The Court Journal* (Scottish Branch Magazine)

Date: 2015

Synopsis: Tentative reconstruction of Richard's campaign based mainly on critical examination of Hall's account, the knight lists of Shaw and Metcalfe, and study of the local terrain. Includes large-scale maps.

BUCKINGHAM'S REBELLION, OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1483

The Proclamation of Henry Tudor as King of England, 3 November 1483

ARTHURSON Ian
KINGWELL Nicholas

Description: From *BIHR*, Vol. 63, Issue 150

Date of publication: February 1990

Synopsis: Discussion of a document surviving in the Borlase Collection, which consists of a return on investigations into estates forfeited by participants in Buckingham's Rebellion. The paper focuses on the description in this document of the rebels' stand at Bodmin during the month following Buckingham's execution, and their alleged intention to set up another king (*alium regem*) in place of Richard III.

The Maidstone Sector of Buckingham's Rebellion, Oct. 18, 1483

CONWAY Agnes Ethel

Description: From *Archaeologia Cantiana*, Vol. 37

Date of publication: 1925

Synopsis: Brief account of eastern (Maidstone) section of the rebellion, and biographical details of the rebels.

The Death of Edward V and the Rebellion of 1483

MORGAN Philip

Description: From *BIHR*, Vol. 68

Date of publication: 1995

Synopsis: Discusses the statement in the Anlaby Cartulary that Edward V was murdered on 26th June 1483 and his body 'drowned' (*submersum*), and suggests a possible link between this document, the Lewkenor family and Buckingham's refocusing of the rebellion planned to reinstate Edward V.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: Edward V]

BATTLE OF BOSWORTH, 22ND AUGUST 1485

Individual items:-

Bosworth Feilde

ANON

Description: From *Bishop Percy's Folio Manuscript: Ballads and Romances*, Vol. 3, ed. J. W. Hales & F. J. Furnivall

Date of publication: 1868

Synopsis: Near-contemporary metrical account of the Battle of Bosworth, similar to *Ladye Bessiye*.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Primary & Early Secondary Source Material.]

Bosworth: What Really Happened?

ANON

Description: From *Military History Monthly* (previously *Military Times*), pp. 14-17

Date of publication: November 2011

Synopsis: Demonstrates how the recent archaeological finds and greater attention to contemporary sources have overturned the traditional view, expressed by Charles Oman in the 1920s, that English military strategy during the Wars of the Roses was stuck in the past.

Lady Bessye

ANON

Description: From *Bishop Percy's Folio Manuscript – Ballads and Romances*, Vol. 3, ed. J. W. Hales & F. J. Furnivall, pp. 319-363

Date of publication: 1868

Synopsis: Metrical account of the Battle of Bosworth, similar to, but probably slightly later than, *Bosworth Feilde*.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Primary & Early Secondary Source Material.]

The Rose of Englande

ANON

Description: From *Bishop Percy's Folio Manuscript – Ballads and Romances*, Vol. 3, ed. J. W. Hales & F. J. Furnivall

Date of publication: 1868

Synopsis: An early poem in the Stanley cycle, relating in an allegorical manner how the Earl of Richmond won the crown.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Primary & Early Secondary Source Material.]

The Bosworth Crucifix

ASHDOWN-HILL John

Description: From *Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological & Historical Society*, No. 78

Date of publication: 2004

Synopsis: On the provenance of the cross.

Note. See also Peter Foss's rejoinder below.

Bosworth Field: A Poem

BEAUMONT Sir John

Description: From *The Poems of Sir John Beaumont*, ed. Alexander B. Grosart

Date of publication: 1869 edition of work first published in 1629

Synopsis: Verses describing the battle.

Note. A transcription by Mary O'Regan is also available, with archaic *i*, *v* and *u* changed respectively to *j*, *u* and *v* where so pronounced.

[LIBRARY NOTE. Filed under Dramatic and Literary Criticism]

Three Prophecies that Came True

BIRD Vivian

Description: From *Birmingham Sunday Mercury*

Date of publication: c.1960s

Synopsis: Relays three prophecies of doom said to have been given to Richard before the battle and walks from Sutton Wharf to Dickon's Well. The author's view of history is firmly traditionalist.

Note. The reference to the Society as The Fellowship of the White Boar cannot be used to date the piece, as the author appears to have taken the name from the plaque on Dickon's Well.

The Last Battle of the Roses: A Paper on the Battle of Bosworth Field

BURGESS J. Tom

Description: Photocopy of booklet

Date of publication: 1872

Synopsis: Outdated description of the battle based on talks given to local archaeological and historical societies in 1870 and 1872.

The Battle of Bosworth, August 22nd, 1485

BURNE A. H.

Description: Chapter 11 of Burne's *The Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1950

Synopsis: Outdated account of the battle.

The Landing Place of Henry of Richmond 1485

CHRIMES

S. B.

Description: From *Welsh History Review*, Vol. 2, No. 2

Date of publication: 1964

Synopsis: Suggests Henry's landing place can be identified as Mill Bay, near Dale at the entrance to Milford Haven.

When Treason Crowned a Tudor

CLEUGH

James

Description: From *Everybody's Weekly*

Date of publication: 8th August, 1953

Synopsis: Somewhat over-imaginative account of the battle.

DE VALERA, Diego: See PENNA

English Heritage Battlefield Report: Bosworth 1485

ENGLISH HERITAGE

Description: Typescript

Date of publication: 1995

Synopsis: Summarises knowledge of the battle at the time of writing.

Talking Points: The Battle of Bosworth Field: A Welsh Victory?

EVANS

Robin

Description: From *History Review*, Issue 44, Part 4

Date of publication: December 2002.

Synopsis: Modifies the traditional perception of Bosworth as a victory for Wales.

The Battle of Bosworth Field

FEATHERSTONE

Bill

Description: Handout published by the Friends of the National Army Museum

Date of publication: 2001

Synopsis: Summary of what was known about the battle at the time of writing.

Finding Bosworth . . .

FOARD

Glenn

Description: From *Battlefield*, Vol. 14, Issue 4

Date of publication: Winter 2009-10

Synopsis: Foard describes his team's discovery of medieval cannon shot midway between Dadlington and Fenny Drayton.

Correspondence: The Bosworth Crucifix

FOSS

Peter J.

Description: *Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological & Historical Society*, Vol. 87

Date of publication: 2013

Synopsis: Questions John Ashdown-Hill's suggestion that the cross is likely to have been used, and lost, at the battle.

The Battle of Bosworth – Where Was It Fought? A Preliminary Report

FOSS

Peter J.

Description: Typescript

Date of publication: August 1985

Synopsis: Peter Foss's first brief paper questioning the traditional site of the battle, in which he suggests a site between Ambien Hill and Dadlington.

The Battle of Bosworth: Towards a Reassessment

FOSS Peter J.

Description: From *Midland History*, Vol. 13

Date of publication: 1988

Synopsis: Uses documentary and topographical evidence to suggest moving the battle site still further from Ambien Hill, to Dadlington itself.

The Battle of Bosworth

GAIRDNER James

Description: From *Archaeologia*, Vol. 55

Date of publication: 1896

Synopsis: Detailed but outdated account of the battle.

The Battle of Bosworth

GAIRDNER James

HAMMOND P. W.

Description: Richard III Society booklet

Date of publication: 1975

Synopsis: Comprises Gairdner's 1896 paper (see above), *The Ballad of Bosworth Field*, and the relevant passages from Croyland and Vergil, together with an introduction by Peter Hammond pointing out where subsequent work (i.e. to 1975) had shown Gairdner's paper to be in need of 'a few corrections or alterations of emphasis'.

A Castilian Report on English Affairs, 1486

GOODMAN Anthony

MACKAY Angus

Description: From *EHR*, Vol. 88

Date of publication: January 1973

Synopsis: Discussion of de Valera's letter describing events in England from August 1485 to January 1486.

Note. For the actual text of the letter, see below under PENNA.

The Scots at Bosworth

HAMMOND Peter W.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Short piece first published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 4, No. 56, March 1977. On the evidence that Tudor had Scotsmen with him at Bosworth.

The Stanleys before Bosworth

HAMMOND Peter W.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Brief article first published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 4, No. 69, June 1980. Examination, in the light of a newly discovered document, of the story that Lord Stanley was forced to leave his son Lord Strange with Richard as a hostage before going home to raise men.

White Surrey

HAMMOND Peter W.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Brief piece first published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 5, No. 64, March 1979. Discusses the sixteenth-century tradition that the horse Richard rode at Bosworth was called White Surrey.

Traitors on the Touchlines

HANCOCK C. V.

Description: From *The Birmingham Post*

Date of publication: Undated but prior to the opening of the Battlefield Centre

Synopsis: Brief account of the battle and the Ambien Hill site.

Note. The reference to the Society as The Fellowship of the White Boar cannot be used to date the piece, as the author appears to have taken the name from the plaque on Dickon's Well.

Bosworth 1485: Did French Pikemen Kill Richard III?

HARLEY Alan

HINSLEY Mark

Description: From *Skirmish: Living History*, Issue 89, pp. 42-46

Date of publication: May-June 2011

Synopsis: Brief article by two members of the Beaufort Companye of re-enactors, illustrated with colour photographs of a battle re-enactment. The authors present the evidence for the presence, and crucial role, of a substantial contingent of French forces in Henry Tudor's army, and discuss what is known about their training and fighting methods.

Harcourt and the Bosworth Standard

HARRIS O. D.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Brief article first published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 5, No. 69, June 1980. Discusses the local tradition that Sir Robert Harcourt of Stanton Harcourt, Oxfordshire, was Henry Tudor's standard bearer at Bosworth.

The Transmission of the News of the Tudor Landing

HARRIS O. D.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Article first published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 4, No. 55, December 1976. Discusses the means by which Richard was able to obtain news of Tudor's landing at Milford Haven within four days.

Tudor Heraldry at Bosworth

HARRIS O. D.

Description: From *Richard III, Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Article first published in *The Ricardian*, Vol. 5, No. 67, December 1979. Discusses the evidence for the heraldry depicted on Henry Tudor's standard and banner, and the importance of not confusing the two flags.

Treachery: What Really Brought Down Richard III

HIPSHON David

Description: From *BBC History Magazine*

Date of publication: March 2009

Synopsis: Suggests that Richard may have lost Bosworth not because he was unpopular but because the Stanleys saw him as a block to their local ambitions.

The Every-day Book – August 22

HONE William

Description: From *The Every-day Book*, Vol. 2

Date of publication: 1827

Synopsis: On the Battle of Bosworth and the erection of the cairn over Dickon's Well.

The Battle of Bosworth Field

HUDSON Raymond

Description: From *The Lady*

Date of publication: 27th July, 1978

Synopsis: Short description of the battle and battlefield.

Note. The last part of the article is missing.

Sketchbook: Such a Bright and Cheerful Sight in the Spring Sunshine

HUGHES Olwen

Description: From *Leicester Mercury*

Date of publication: 1st May, 2009

Synopsis: Description of walk from Sutton Cheney to the chapel and the Dog and Hedgehog inn in Dadlington, illustrated with a sketch of the last.

Bosworth and the Tudors

JONES Dafydd Glyn

JONES Ellis

O'REGAN Stephen (translator)

Description: Typed translations of extracts from the Jones' *Bosworth a'r Tuduriaid*

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: Extracts dealing with the battle and the events leading up to it from a Welsh perspective.

Bosworth Field: An Episode of Welsh History

JONES W. Garmon

Description: From *Transactions of Liverpool Welsh National Society*

Date of publication: 1910-12

Synopsis: Discusses Welsh attitudes to Richard III and Henry Tudor.

Wales and Bosworth Field – Selective Historiography?

JONES Emyr Wynn

Description: From *National Library of Wales Journal*, Vol. 21, No. 1

Date of publication: Summer 1979

Synopsis: Discusses the way in which the literature on Bosworth ignores of the role of Wales and Welshmen.

The Battle of Bosworth Field

REES Captain D. C. Kibble

Description: From *The Trumpeter* (journal of the Junior Leaders' Regiment of the Royal Artillery), Vol. 40

Date of publication: Winter 1971

Synopsis: Short account of the battle, from a military viewpoint.

Reconstructing Richard III: Discovering the Man behind the Myth

KING Turi

Description: From *Current Archaeology*, Issue 277

Date of publication: April 2013

Synopsis: Article by Turi King, lecturer in Genetics and Archaeology at the University of Leicester and one of the team who studied Richard's remains. She describes the process of identifying the bones, and what they tell us about the manner of Richard's death at Bosworth. Several colour illustrations.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biography: Richard III: Leicester, Tomb, Remains, etc.]

Battlefield of Bosworth

LEICESTERSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL

Description: Official booklet

Date of publication: 1974

Synopsis: Visitor's guide to the Ambien Hill site produced for the opening of the Visitors' Centre.

Places to Know – 10: Bosworth Field

MADDOX Inspector K. W.

Description: From *Tally Ho* (magazine of the Leicestershire and Rutland Constabulary)

Date of publication: Autumn 1966

Synopsis: Illustrated account of the battle, not wholly accurate even in the context of its time.

The Road to Bosworth Field

MAKINSON Albert

Description: From *History Today*

Date of publication: April 1963

Synopsis: Outdated account of the battle and what led up to it.

Places of Interest: Bosworth Battlefield Visitors' Centre

MARTIN Rob

Description: From *Medieval History*, Vol. 6, Issue 1

Date of publication: 2003

Synopsis: Overview of the battle and its historical significance, followed by a description of the Visitors' Centre.

A Spanish Account of the Battle of Bosworth

NOKES Elizabeth M.

WHEELER Geoffrey

Description: From *The Ricardian*, No. 36

Date of publication: March 1972

Synopsis: Discussion of the letter describing the battle written by Diego de Valera to King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella (see item below); the article is based on, and includes a full reprint of, the English translation published in the *Bulletin of Spanish Studies*, IV, 1927, pp. 34-37.

A Church for Bosworth Field: St. James Dadlington and the Battlefield Chantry

PARRY Tim

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: On the history of the chantry and the light it sheds on the siting of the battle.

The Route to Bosworth

PEARSON Laurie

Description: From *Esprit de Corps* (historical war games magazine), No. 5

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: Discusses the events influencing the final location of the battle, and whether or not this was a Welsh invasion of England.

Letter by Diego de Valera to Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain, dated 1 March 1486

PENNA D. Mario (ed.)

Description: From *Biblioteca de Autores Españoles*, Vol. 1: *Prosistas Castellanos del Siglo XV*

Date of publication: 1959

Synopsis: Ferdinand and Isabella's official historian, Diego de Valera, writes from the port of Santa María with details about Tudor's victory that he has received from merchants newly arrived from England. The letter contains many inaccuracies and considerable confusion of personnel, but is by far the earliest known account of the battle. In Spanish, but a translation by Marie Barnfield (with footnotes) is attached.

22 August 1485: The Battle of Bosworth

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Description: Typescript

Date of publication: 1985

Synopsis: The record of an exhibition to mark the quincentenary of the battle. Lists documents in the PRO (now TNA) relevant to Bosworth and its aftermath, with summaries of their contents and their call numbers.

Materia non Medica: White Roses for Me

RICHARDSON J. G. R

Description: From *The British Medical Journal*, Vol. 291, p. 1714

Date of publication: 14th December, 1985

Synopsis: Bosworth quincentenary memorial piece.

The Battle of Bosworth

RICHMOND Colin

Description: From *History Today*, Vol. 35

Date of publication: August 1985

Synopsis: A new analysis of the course of the battle, and the earliest published suggestion that it was fought in the parish of Dadlington (Peter Foss's initial paper on the subject, published in the same month, merely suggested a site between Dadlington and Ambien Hill). Includes follow-up correspondence from the October 1985 issue.

1485 and All That, or What Was Going on at the Battle of Bosworth

RICHMOND Colin

Description: Chapter from *Richard III: Loyalty, Lordship and Law*, ed. P. W. Hammond

Date of publication: 1986

Synopsis: Suggests that one of the causes of the Battle of Bosworth was the lack of foreign wars since 1453 and gives an analysis of who fought on both sides in the battle.

Bosworth: The Dawn of the Tudors

SKIDMORE Chris

Description: From *BBC History Magazine*, Vol. 14, No. 6

Date of publication: July 2013

Synopsis: An article advertising Skidmore's biography of Henry VII. 'Charts the origins of the Tudor dynasty' from the family's disastrous support of Owain Glyndwr in 1400 through to the end of Henry Tudor's exile.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: Henry VII]

Beware of Pretenders at Bosworth

TAYLOR Paul

Description: From *Medieval History Magazine*, Issue 12

Date of publication: August 2004

Synopsis: Short article on the battle by a Leicestershire cartoonist.

Homeless Bones

TAYLOR Paul

Description: From *Fortean Times*, No. 273, pp. 58-9

Date of publication: April 2011

Synopsis: Short article by Leicestershire cartoonist on Richard's death and the fate of his body.

The Battle of Sandeford: Henry Tudor's Understanding of the Meaning of Bosworth Field

THORNTON Tim

Description: From *BIHR*, Vol. 78, No. 201, pp. 436-442

Date of publication: August 2005

Synopsis: 'Sandeford', a name given to the Battle of Bosworth in an early proclamation, is identified by the author as that of the Last Battle as prophesied by the 13th-14th century Scottish visionary Thomas the Rhymer of Ercildoun.

Battlefield of Bosworth: Where It Is and What There Is to See

TURNER Edward
Description: Leicestershire County Council official booklet
Date of publication: 1976
Synopsis: Guide to the battlefield.

VALERA, Diego de: see PENNA

The Battle of Bosworth 1485

WATSON John
Description: Freezywater Publications booklet
Date of publication: 1998
Synopsis: An account of the political background to the Tudor invasion, and of the battle itself. Includes colour illustrations of the standards and banners of the leaders and a list of participants.

The Battle of Bosworth

WILLIAMS D. T.
Description: Booklet
Date of publication: 1973
Synopsis: Detailed but occasionally misleading account – see review in *The Ricardian*, No. 43, December 1973.

Henry of Richmond's Itinerary to Bosworth

WILLIAMS W. Tom
Description: From *Y Cymmrodor* (magazine of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion), Vol. 29
Date of publication: 1919
Synopsis: Henry's route from Milford Haven to Bosworth, day by day.

Collections:-

Battlesite Controversy

Description: Assorted cuttings
Dates of publication: 1994-2008
Synopsis: Newspaper articles plus debate from letters section of *Ricardian Bulletin* dealing with the controversy over where the Battle of Bosworth was fought.

Quincentenary Celebrations

Description: Assorted cuttings & leaflets
Date of publication: 1985
Synopsis: Newspaper and magazine articles, programmes, etc., relating to the Bosworth quincentenary celebrations.

HUMPHREY STAFFORD REBELLION, 1486

Opposition to Henry Tudor after Bosworth

HAMPTON W. E.
Description: From *Richard III: Crown and People*, ed. J. Petre
Date of publication: 1985
Synopsis: First published in *The Ricardian* Vol. 4, No. 55. December 1976. About the Yorkist risings of the first year of Henry's reign.

The Rebellion of Humphrey Stafford in 1486

WILLIAMS

C. H.

Description: From *EHR*, Vol. 43

Date of publication: 1928

Synopsis: On the unsuccessful Yorkist rising by Francis Lovell and the Staffords of Grafton-by-Bromsgrove.

BATTLE OF STOKE, 16TH JUNE 1487

Stoke Field's Last Stand

BAINBRIDGE Norman

Description: From *History Today*, Vol. 37

Date of publication: June 1987

Synopsis: Brief account of the battle and summary of the quincentenary events and publications.

A Strange Accident of State: Henry VII and the Lambert Simnel Conspiracy

BEESTON David

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: Sixty-page account of the Lambert Simnel rebellion largely based on Vergil.

The Battle of East Stoke

BISHOP M. W.

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: Concise account of the campaign and the battle based on contemporary sources.

The Field of the Battle of Stoke

BROOKE Richard

Description: Chapter 9 of Brooke's *Visits to Fields of Battle, in England, of the Fifteenth Century*

Date of publication: 1857

Synopsis: An account based on Brooke's personal examination of the battlefield in the 1850s.

The Battle of Stoke Field, 16 June 1487

BURNE A. H.

Description: Chapter 14 of Burne's *More Battlefields of England*

Date of publication: 1952

Synopsis: Fairly detailed account of the battle.

Original Documents relating to Lambert Symnell's Rebellion in the Second Year of King Henry VII, Selected from the Municipal Archives of the City of York

DAVIES Robert

Description: From *Memoirs illustrative of the History and Antiquities of the County and City of York*, ed.

Archaeological Institute of Great Britain & Ireland

Date of publication: 1847

Synopsis: Transcripts of documents relating to the Lambert Simnel Rebellion.

The Battle of Stoke Field 1487

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL

Description: Leaflet/poster

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: Unfolds to show a poster on one side and a brief account of the battle and guide to the battlefield on the other.

The Battle of Stoke Field 1487

ROBERTS David E.

Description: Booklet

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: Detailed account of the events leading up to the battle and the battle itself; well illustrated with photographs and maps.

The Battle of Stoke-Field, or Burham Fight, between King Henry the VII and John de la Pole, Earl of Lincoln SHILTON R. P.

Description: Booklet, 82 pages

Date of publication: 1828

Synopsis: Account by local antiquary, with quotations from early chronicles.

YORKSHIRE REBELLION, 1489

The Yorkshire Rebellion of 1489 Reconsidered

HICKS M. A.

Description: From *Northern History*, Vol. 22

Date of publication: 1986

Synopsis: Studies the causes and course of the rebellion, during which the 4th Earl of Northumberland was slain.

The Murder at Cocklodge 28th April 1489

JAMES M. E.

Description: From *Durham University Journal*, Vol. 57

Date of publication: 1964-5

Synopsis: Asks whether this was a tax revolt with Yorkist overtones or a plot encouraged by Henry VII to rid himself of an overmighty subject.

PERKIN WARBECK

Letter from Henry VII to Edward Courtenay, Earl of Devon, Concerning Perkin Warbeck

ANON

Description: Facsimile of letter plus explanatory sheet

Date of publication/ presentation: Probably shortly after 1972

Synopsis: The King's letter commands Courtenay to make his musters at Oakhampton. Dated '*at oure Manoir of Wodestok the xvj day of Septembre at viij of the klok in the night*'. The explanatory notes point out that this important letter was as yet unpublished and overlooked (but see Attreed below).

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: Perkin Warbeck]

The Rising of 1497: A Revolt of the Peasantry?

ARTHURSON Ian

Description: From *People, Politics & Community in the Later Middle Ages*, ed. J. Rosenthal & C. Richmond

Date of publication: 1987

Synopsis: Concludes that 'the rising of 1497 was not wholly Cornish nor entirely peasant'.

A New Source for Perkin Warbeck's Invasion of 1497

ATTREED Lorraine C.

Description: *Medieval Studies*, Vol. 48

Date of publication: 1986

Synopsis: Discussion (with transcript) of Henry's letter of instructions to Courtenay on how to defeat Warbeck and the rebel forces.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: Perkin Warbeck]

National War and Dynastic Politics: Henry VII's Capacity to Wage War in the Scottish Campaigns of 1496-1497

CUNNINGHAM Sean

Description: From *England and Scotland at War, c.1296-c.1513*, ed. A. King & D. Simpson, History of Warfare series No. 78

Date of publication: 2012

Synopsis: Illustration of Henry VII's success in establishing control of England's military forces, through 'a snapshot of the Tudor regime's military response to the threat from Scotland in 1496 and 1497, coming, as it does, halfway through Henry VII's reign. . .'.
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Notes on the Perkin Warbeck Insurrection

CUSSANS J. E.

Description: From *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, Vol. 1

Date of publication: 1872

Synopsis: Covers events between 1491 and 1499.

[LIBRARY NOTE: Filed under Biographical: Perkin Warbeck]

The Cornish Rising of 1497

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

Description: Exhibition catalogue

Date of publication: 1997

Synopsis: Guide to quincentenary exhibition held at the PRO (now TNA) in 1997.

An Anwan ha'n Gurun (The Anvil and the Crown): An Sordyas Kernewek (The Cornish Rebellion) 1497

WEBB Brian

Description: Publication of Kowethas an Yeth Kerneweth (The Cornish Language Fellowship)

Date of publication: 1995 edition

Synopsis: 36-page booklet, with text in both Cornish and English. An accessible account of the rebellion, including a map showing the route of the rebel march to London. Lacks references.